

# THE CHRONICLE

## CARBON SECTION



Vol. 6, No. 6

Carbon, Alberta, Thursday, March 8th 1928

\$2.00 a Year

Look, Papa! Abie's cold is cured and we still got left a box of cough drops. "O-o-o, vot extravagance! Tell Herman to go out and get his feet wet."

FOR COUGHS and COLDS TRY  
A Bottle of **WHITE PINE TAR** with a box of **ZIP Cold Capsules**. Nyal Huskies are a great relief for that tickling cough

**MACK'S DRUG STORE**

A. F. McKIBBIN, PHM. B. Prescription Specialist PHONE 24 CARBON

SEE

**F. SEYMOUR, Blacksmith**

FOR

HORSESHOEING :: ACETYLENE WELDING :: REPAIRING

### We Have Received Most of Our New Spring Goods

Ginghams, very good quality, per yd. .... **25c and 35c**  
Rayon Gingham, best quality, per yd. .... **55c**  
Ladies and Children's Hosiery from .... **25c up**  
A full line of Rubbers and Rubber Boots for men, women and children. Come in and see them.

— WE APPRECIATE YOUR TRADE —

**CARBON TRADING CO.**

### Jumbo Overalls

The Jumbo's a pig's nose to wear. Barbed wire will not make it tear. Don't run around with your legs all bare. But go to Braisher's and buy a pair.

**W. A. BRAISHER**

### A NEW HOME

Can you picture where more comfort and real enjoyment in life can be obtained other than in the home? Yes, a home of your own—one that you will always be proud of. Let us show you our selection of plans.

#### A GOOD BARN

Probably as much time is spent in the barn as any place on the farm. A good, well designed, well-built barn is a profit maker right from the start, and more pleasant to work around your stock in a well ventilated and well kept barn.

We have excellent plans for you to select from.

**OUR PLAN AND ESTIMATE SERVICE IS FREE**

**IMPERIAL LUMBER YDS. LTD.**

CARBON PHONE 17 H.A. ENGLISH, Agent

### CARD PARTY HELD IN NEW SCHOOL

The Card Party, which was held by the School Fair Committee in the Carbon School on Friday night last, and which consisted of bridge and whist, was a total success, a large crowd being present both from the town and district.

The prize winners for the evening were: Bridge—Ladies 1st, Mrs. Leitch, a box of apples; 2nd, Mrs. Bruels, a chicken. Men's 1st, H. Willson, a box of apples; 2nd, Mr. Hanson, a chicken. Consolation: Ladies, Mrs. Rouleau; Men's, Geo. Malton. These prizes consisted of boxes of carrots.

Whist prizes—Ladies, 1st, Mrs. R. Little, sack of flour; 2nd, Mrs. Jas. Gordon, chicken. Men's first, S.N. Wright, sack of flour; 2nd, Geo. Trepanier, a chicken. Consolation, Ladies, Mrs. Heath. Men's S. Hay. These prizes also consisted of boxes of carrots.

Mr. Oliphant donated a ton of Coal to the cause and this was raffled off and the proceeds went to pay for the first prizes. Messrs. J. Gordon and J. Atkinson each donated two chickens toward the prizes. Mrs. S.N. Wright donated the consolation prizes.

The ton of coal that was raffled off was won by Fred Poxon.

#### SCHOOL REPORT

GRADE I Jr.—C. Trumbley, E. Fox, J. Rogers, M. Leitch, H. Wise, J. Skerry, F. Poxon, F. Suihur, Z. Fairbairn, E. McKay, J. Kyle, J. Heath, M. Hunt, M. Shytha, J. Gouldie, T. Castiglione, M. Moore, E. Kaehn, G. McGregor, I. Jacobs, B. Rogers, A. LeMay, L. Trepanier, M. Tabert, D. Prowse (absent)

GRADE I Sr. - Promoted to Grade II—F. Moss, G. Bramley, M. Hesselgrave, R. LeMay and B. Moore (on Trial)

GRADE II—S. Malton, A. Skerry, W. Dixon, C. Nash, L. McEntire, B. McQuade.

GRADE III J.—A. Harmston, H. Blomkvist, G. Jealous, J. Fruyk

#### CARD OF THANKS

Mr. H. N. McNaughton wishes to thank the Old Timers Association for the beautiful flowers sent to him at the Holy Cross Hospital.

### Hesketh Notes

On Friday evening, March 2nd, Mr. and Mrs. R. Thorburn put on a party for their many friends, in the Community hall at Hesketh. Well over 100 guests were present and one and all enjoyed a splendid evenings entertainment. A whist drive occupied the first part of the evenings program and nineteen tables of whist and one Rummy table were in order. The children had a game all their own in one corner of the hall. Whist was over about 11 o'clock, prizes being awarded as follows: Ladies 1st, Mrs. Reed, 2nd, Mrs. Watkins; consolation, Mrs. Pallisen. Men's 1st, Sam Lewis, 2nd, Mr. Walker, consolation, Mr. Poile. After this a short concert was enjoyed, Mr. and Mrs. Thorburn both contributing. Mr. Thorburn and Geo. Appleyard doing an amusing Dutch Courtship in costume, which fairly brought down the house with shrieks of laughter. After the concert a most excellent supper was partaken of and the remainder of the evening was spent in dancing, excellent music being provided by Messrs. Barber and Hooley.

### LITTLE ITEMS OF LOCAL INTEREST

J. Baird, who has been spending the winter in Calgary, is a visitor in town this week.

Messrs. L. Poxon, H. Bruels and Vic Hawkins were visitors to Calgary on Monday and returned on Tuesday.

T. R. Olive will have a new Ford Demonstrator in Carbon today and tomorrow.

The bus line operating between Carbon and Calgary, has again been started, the road being in fair condition for travel.

Jas. Stout, of Acme, was a business visitor in Carbon last Friday.

Miss Florence Swanberg is back on the job again at Nash's store.

Mel Roberts was a visitor in Calgary over the week end.

### NEW COUNCIL HOLD FIRST MEETING

The first meeting of the new Carbon Village Council was held on Thursday, March 1st, at 7.30 p.m., at the office of the Secretary-Treasurer, councillors J. A. MacDonald and W. A. Braisher being present. The chief business of the evening was the election of Mayor and appointment of other officers as follows: Mayor, J. A. MacDonald; Sec.-Treas. and assessor, A. Reid; Auditor, J. Atkinson. Mr. Braisher brought up the matter of a footbridge to the part of the Village known as the "island." Mr. Reid was instructed to see Mr. J. Ramsay for an estimate of this.

Mr. MacDonald spoke of the desirability of planting trees along the avenues in the Village, but it was felt that very little could be done about this until owners of stock paid more attention to the Herd law, as any small trees planted would probably be destroyed by the horses and cattle ranging at large in the Village.

The Local elimination in the Oratorical Contest, which is sponsored by the Calgary Herald and Edmonton Journal, will take place in the Carbon school next Wednesday evening, March 14th. Admission free. There are four entries from the Carbon School and the winner will meet the winner of the Three Hills district at Carbon at a later date. There will be a short program along with this event and it is hoped that a there will be a good turnout at the school on Wednesday evening at 8 o'clock, to listen to the remarks of the boys and in so doing they will strengthen the spirit of the boys for the later and more severe test, when they will face a larger and stranger crowd.

The dance held in the Farmers' Exchange hall last Wednesday night under the auspices of the Curling Club, was a financial as well as a social success, the evening netting about \$50 for the efforts of the members of the Club. The music for the evening was furnished by local talent, with the aid of two outside players, and was equal to most first class orchestras. At midnight a dainty and refreshing repast was served.

## APPLES !!

**Delicious Apples, wrapped, Small Sizes, per box \$2.50**

**Fancy Wrapped Apples, a box \$2.75**

**Unwrapped Crates, per Box \$2.10**

(These Apples Guaranteed All Sound)

**C. H. NASH**

**Subscribe Now !!**



# RED ROSE TEA "is good tea"

The Orange Pekoe  
is extra good

In clean, bright Aluminum

## Where Is The Money To Come From?

With the Dominion Parliament and practically all the Provincial Legislatures now in session, the people of Canada are having their attention directed to questions of public policy, public finance, and public administration. The budget speech at Ottawa, and the annual financial statements of the several Provincial Treasurers, with the debates which arise thereon, are of outstanding interest and value in focusing attention upon, and compelling consideration of, the vital subjects of revenues versus expenditures, and their effect upon taxation and public debt.

Prior to the opening of Parliament and the Legislatures, members of the various Governments were busy receiving deputations from organizations of all kinds, including financial, industrial and commercial institutions, organized farmers, and numerous social reform and benevolent societies. In the vast majority of cases these deputations advocated certain changes in existing laws calculated to advance the interests or cause in which they were more especially interested. Also in the majority of cases, representations were made in support of reductions in existing taxation, and, coupled with such representations, Governments were urged to embark upon additional services, or provide new institutions, all of which called for large increases in public expenditure and the creation of new administrative services.

The problem with which all Governments are thus confronted, and which is presented to them every year, is most complex, and it is to be feared that many of these deputations do not give serious enough consideration to it. Many spokesmen for these deputations seem to labor under the delusion, — a fairly general one, — that Governments have some magic means of finding money without raising it by means of taxation.

For example, in all Provinces there is a persistent and growing demand that very much larger amounts be spent in the construction of good, all-weather, highways. Once built such roads must be maintained, thus for every mile constructed there is an increased annual charge for up-keep. But coupled with these insistent demands there is the further complaint that automobile licence fees are too high and should be reduced, while municipalities are ever demanding that, while the Provincial Government shall build and take over the maintenance of roads, the auto licence fees should be divided with the municipalities. In other words, the Government should spend more and collect less.

Note another example. The people of Canada demand the establishment of a system of Old Age Pensions. The Federal Government agrees, and undertakes to pay fifty per cent. of such pensions, provided the Provincial Governments pay the other fifty per cent. British Columbia, Saskatchewan and Manitoba agree to enter the scheme. All parties in the Legislatures are in favor of doing so. Then, in Manitoba, the Government proposes the imposition of an additional tax in order to raise the money wherewith to pay such pensions, and immediately objections are raised.

In Saskatchewan within recent months the Government has been asked to provide for a free consultative clinic, for a school for the blind and the deaf, for an institution for the care of juvenile delinquents, larger facilities for the training of teachers, extension of the educational system, another sanatoria to combat tuberculosis, a large extension of the road building programme, including the graveling of roads, etc., etc. The Government proceeds to some extent to give effect to a number of these requests and to assist in securing the necessary funds proposes a tax on gasoline. This meets with approval, but immediately a demand is made that the auto licence fee be substantially reduced, the effect of which would be to largely offset the increase in revenue to be derived from the gasoline tax, and leaving the Government without the means to provide those very things the people had demanded.

Referring to this all too general attitude on the part of people, and the increasing demand for "free" services of one kind and another, the Provincial Treasurer of Saskatchewan took occasion in his budget speech to point out that "there ain't no such animal" as a "free" service. Any service if not paid for by the individual must be paid for by the state, and if the state pays, then the money with which to foot the state's bills must be secured from individuals in the mass by way of taxes.

The responsible heads of all our Canadian institutions and organizations should devote a portion of their time in training for such responsible posts by taking a course in economics.

Marie: "Have you had any success in your work with cannibals?"

Missionary: "Yes, we've taught them to eat with knives and forks."

Denmark was one of the first of the European countries to start factory inspection by women.

Riches may not buy happiness, but some folks would be happy if they only had enough money to make the experiment.

Music Teacher: Who can tell me the national air of Italy?"  
Bright Boy: "Garlic."



## Too Much ACID

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion as they call it. It is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and efficient way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 50 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once. The symptoms disappear in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better method. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your own sake—now.  
Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any drugstore.

### Western Canada Aviation

#### Three New Planes Are Under Construction In Winnipeg

Application for a charter has been made by the Canadian Aircraft Company of Winnipeg, incorporated at \$50,000. This company which has already three of its new Mallard type planes under construction in its Lombard Street shops, expects to find a growing market for airplanes in Western Canada. The machines are 3-passenger single-bay biplanes with Rolls Royce engines, costing \$2,350.

Commercial aviation is making progress at Winnipeg. The Western Canada Airways has placed an order for six more Fokker aeroplanes and when delivery is made will have a fleet of twelve planes.



### A New Slip

Did you know that a fifteen-cent envelope of Diamond Dyes will duplicate any delicate tint that may be the vogue in dainty underwear? Keep your oldest lingerie, stockings too, in the shade of the hour. It's easy if you only use a true dye. Don't streak your nice things with synthetic tints.

Dye or tint anything: dresses, or drapes. You can work wonders with a few, inexpensive Diamond Dyes (true dyes). New colors right over the old. Any kind of material.

**FREE:** Call at your druggist's and get a free Diamond Dye Cyclopedic. Valuable suggestions, simple directions. Pleasing color samples. Or, big illustrated book Color Craft free from DIAMOND DYES, Dept. N9, Windsor, Ontario.

### Diamond Dyes

Just Dip to TINT, or Boil to DYE

In 1927 a total of 19,517,218 pairs of boots, shoes and other footwear were made in Canada in the 179 factories in the Dominion.

### MISTAKES MOTHERS MAKE IN CARE OF LITTLE ONES

Many mothers give their children solid foods at too early an age and say proudly that their babies "eat everything that grown up people do." Such a course is almost certain to bring on indigestion and lay the foundation of much ill-health for the little one.

Other mothers administer harsh, nauseating purgatives which in reality irritate and injure the delicate stomach and bowels and at the same time cause the children to dread all medicine.

Absolutely no meat should be given to a child until it reaches the age of 18 months, and then only if approved by the doctor. For medicine, all strong, disagreeable oils and powders should be abandoned and Baby's Own Tablets given instead.

Baby's Own Tablets are especially made for little ones. They are pleasant to take and can be given with absolute safety to even the new-born babe. They quickly banish constipation and indigestion, break up colds and simple fevers and make the cutting of teeth easy. They are sold by medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Feminine beauty is the rock upon which masculine intelligence is often wrecked.

When a mother detects from the writhings and fretting of a child that worms are troubling it, she can procure a reliable remedy in Miller's Worm Powders which will expel all worms from the system. They may cause vomiting, but this need cause no anxiety, because it is but a manifestation of their thorough work. No worms can long exist where these Powders are used.

Only one child out of every three in London obtains any education other than that given in the elementary schools.

Waiters on skates serve tea to skaters at some of the Swiss hotels.

Keep Minard's in the Medicine Chest.

W. N. U. 1725

**ECZEMA**

**Zam-Buk**

**UNEQUALLED FOR**

**PILES**

**COLD SORES**

**RINGWORM**

**& ULCERS**

Quickly soothing and healing Zam-Buk is splendid for skin troubles of all kinds. It heals with the aid of Nature's herbs, in Nature's own way.

### THE ART OF MAKING TEA

#### What To Do and What Not To Do To Get the Best Results

Mr. Spalding Black, on the staff of the Salada Tea Company, recently prepared an interesting leaflet entitled "The Art Of Correct Tea Making." Approximately 26,000,000 cups of tea are consumed every day in Canada, and yet it is doubtful if one-tenth of this number is prepared with the necessary care to bring out the full flavor of the tea leaf so that this stimulating and refreshing drink may be thoroughly enjoyed. The following is from "The Art Of Correct Tea Making":

"Tea is one of the kindest blessings of Nature. In its comforting indulgence one can lose the worries of the day and forget the fatigue of effort.

"The full joy of a cup of this gracious beverage can only be reached when fine quality tea is used and ceremonial care exercised in its preparation to draw from each tiny leaf the essence of flavor and refreshment with which it has been endowed by Nature.

"In the countries of the East, where the drinking of tea has been enjoyed for a thousand years or more, the subject of preparing the leaf for consumption has become a fine art and a ceremony, but the full, delicious refreshment and healthful stimulation may be extracted from the fragrant tea-leaves if the following rules are followed exactly:—

"Rule No. 1:—The best quality of tea must be used. The tea also must be fresh, to yield the full goodness.

"Rule No. 2:—The quality of the water used will affect the flavor of the beverage in the cup. Draw fresh cold water and bring it to a hard 'bubbly' boil. Never use water that has been boiled before. Sometimes chlorine put in water to purify it will completely change the flavor of the tea. The water is to blame, however, and not the tea.

"Rule No. 3:—It is proper that only a crockery or china teapot be used, never one of metal or any other substance, if the pure and delicious flavor of the tea is to be drawn forth. Tea likewise should never be enclosed in a metal tea-ball.

"Rule No. 4:—The teapot must be scalded out with boiling water, and while it is warm place in it one level teaspoonful of tea for each cup required.

"Rule No. 5:—Now pour the boiling water on the leaves. Allow to steep in a warm place for five minutes. Stir just sufficiently to diffuse the full strength of the tea. Then pour the liquid off the leaves into another heated vessel, unless served immediately. If poured off in this way, the tea will not take on a bitter taste, which even the finest tea will do unless prevented from over-steeping. Tea made according to these rules will be fragrant, delicious and completely satisfying."

Orson, a town in Sweden, is free from taxes, due to the fact that the preceding generations planted trees which yield fruit enough to take care of taxes.

### Aching Feet.

Bathe and rub well with Minard's. It soothes and brings a contented feeling of rest.



If some people only "spoke their minds," they'd be practically silent.

Minard's Liniment kills warts.

The unexpected happens about as often as the expected fails to.

A Power Of Its Own.—Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil has a subtle power of its own. All who have used it know this and keep it by them as the most valuable liniment available. Its uses are innumerable and for many years it has been prized as the leading liniment for man and beast.

Yours till the pupils in my eyes play on the drums in my ears!

On fishing trips take Minard's.

Church fires are becoming rather common. Is there too much friction in our churches?

### Treat Colds 2 Ways

With One Treatment  
RUBBED on throat and chest, Vicks

does two things at once:  
(1) It is vaporized by the body heat and inhaled direct to the inflamed air passages, and  
(2) It stimulates the skin like an old-fashioned poultice and "draws out" the soreness.

**VICKS**  
VAPORUB  
OVER 12 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

## HERCULES

PERMANENT BUILDING PAPER

MR. THINKER—

here's your health

Most of your clients are thinkers. A few facts regarding Hercules will impress them. Hercules—in three grades, x, xx, xxx—is tested and proven wind proof and damp proof. A little thought will show them that this is all a building paper should be.

And above all, by these very qualities, Hercules becomes the protection of the most precious treasures of the occupants of any home—their health.

A sample of Hercules is yours for the asking.

Appleford Paper Products

HAMILTON, CANADA



# THE CHRONICLE

## SWALWELL SECTION

Vol. 6, No. 6

Carbon, Alberta, Thursday, March 8th 1928

\$2.00 a Year

### LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Editor, The Chronicle  
Dear Sir:

May we say a few words of appreciation of one of the guests who was unable to be present at the banquet given to the men who are leaving Carbon.

The speakers emphasized the place each had made for themselves in the community and that their good work would remain.

Mr. John W. Beattie, director of Public School Music, Grand Rapids says: "Among the agencies employed in the development of the young, none is more important than music. Through hearing music and participating in its performance, certain senses are quickened, the perceptive power is stimulated, the imagination is kindled and the spiritual nature of the youthful student is enriched. But these results cannot be realized to their fullest extent if the music produced for or by the student is not of the right character."

When we think of music we naturally think of Mr. Birch, and his efforts to cultivate in his pupils the love and appreciation for music that is uplifting and idealistic in character.

The west is indebted to many of the type of Mr. and Mrs. Birch who put the refining of life and thought by the best in music and sport before the possession of those

things that perish with the using.

We have often taken long drives with Mr. Birch and at such times the nobility of the man impressed me. His keen analysis of men and motions and his conviction of the ultimate triumph of good over evil and his saving grace of seeing the funny side of things. Sometimes at our school house it was a treat to see him lead in developing community spirit with simple catchy songs.

We all wish him every success in his new work and are sure that Cluny will be the richer for their coming among them.

AN OLD FRIEND

### CAPT. CLARKE Auctioneer

I. U. MacLENNAN  
Clerk

Local Agent For

A. R. LISTER CO.

Lighting Plants, Engines, Melotte  
Cream Separators, Lister Feed  
Grinders, etc.

Hart-Parr Tractors

Westinghouse & Fada Radios

P.O. BOX 11

PHONE 21

### TWENTY-ONE YEARS

It is over twenty-one years since this Farmers' Company began business. Now, with its twenty-one years of experience, it is in a better position than it has ever been to give valuable service to farmers of Western Canada.

Deliver your grain to

## UNITED GRAIN GROWERS LTD

Elevator at Swalwell

COAL

FLOUR

FEED

### WANT ADS. GET RESULTS

#### MAINTAIN THE QUALITY OF ALBERTA'S CROPS

Better seed means Better Yields, Better Grades Better Prices

A special committee appointed by the Minister of Agriculture, with the co operation of numerous organizations in the province, is urging the use this spring by farmers throughout the province of **High quality, clean, treated, seed grain**, in order to reduce the heavy annual losses sustained by sowing inferior seed.

#### Farmers can co-operate by

1. Using registered seed wherever available.
2. Using at least high quality commercial seed.
3. Having seed tested for germination and purity.
4. Treating seed for smut.
5. Thoroughly cleaning all grain intended for seed.
6. Seeding only varieties of recognized quality and varieties suitable to the district.

Good seed will be in demand this spring. Secure your requirements early—before the supply is exhausted.

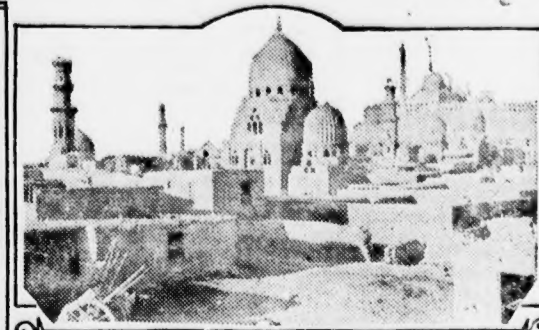
U.F.A. Locals, Boards of Trade, The Wheat Pool, Banks, Commercial Grain Firms, the Press, and many other organizations are working in co operation with a **BETTER SEED COMMITTEE** consisting of representatives of the Provincial Department of Agriculture, the Dominion seed Branch, the Canadian Seed Growers' Ass'n, the Alta. Seed Growers' Ass'n, the C.P.R. Agricultural Dept. and the University of Alberta.

D.A. McCannel, Prov. Publicity Commissioner, Edmonton sec'y

### The Psychology of Color on a World Cruise



CHERRY BLOSSOM TIME, JAPAN



THE CITADEL  
AT  
CAIRO



ALGERIAN RUG MERCHANT

Colors that run rampant in the four corners of the world provide the contrasts that make a lasting impression on the memory of the world traveller. Districts wholly different in their colorful ensemble are but a few miles apart and the keynote of their striking contrasts is color. Today we hear much about color psychology, its effect on the senses of people and of animals; and how it affects temperament and even health.

Colors of the scattered ports of the world that burst from quaint bazaars and the costumes of the inhabitants on the streets, vie with those of nature. The landscapes and seas differ; colors in architecture, and the colors of princes, peasant and paupers, gladden the eye and make the blood run riot in unison.

From New York on December 2 the "Pacific Steamship"

of Australia, will commence another cruise to the contrasting ports of the world. This vessel will make an entire circuit of the globe anchoring in 56 ports and visiting 21 different countries, covering during the four-months cruise approximately 28,400 miles.

Funchal the Capital of Madeira, and the first port of call is radiant with gaily colored houses and gardens; costumes here are likewise brilliant. Naples with the wonderful blue of its sea and sky, with Mount Vesuvius at one side and the Islands of Capri, Ischia and Procida in the distance, affords a vision of loveliness.

Japan in cherry blossom time is a fairland of color and sunshine, and Fujiyama towers above the masses of bloom, its white summit contrasted against the blue sky. New Year's eve

colors run riot. The bazaars, the palaces and bright hued mosques with their numerous minarets and domes are color schemes of rare beauty. Each of the countries offers an ever-changing vista of color and strike vividly into the memory, causing the traveller to become interested, consciously or not, in color psychology.

One of the features of the world cruise of the Empress of Australia is the way detail worries have been taken out of the hands of the members of the cruise party. From start to finish the ship is their home. Worries in connection with foreign money, customs regulations and language are a thing unknown to the passengers, as these details have been worked out months ahead and handled entirely by the cruise managers on board.

"Everybody likes  
home made bread"

ask your grocer!  
**"BAKE-RITE"**  
flour  
C. H. NASH

SPILLERS "BAKE-RITE"  
Flour Makes More Bread  
Read this letter from a  
Housewife at Granum

"Have used your 'BAKE-RITE' flour for the first time and am highly pleased with the results.

I have made three bakings and each time I have had an extra loaf from the same amount of flour used from other brands. My bread is very light with an excellent flavor.

"Trusting other housewives may find as good results, I am..."

(original letter on file)

from  
**SPILLERS**  
DAYLIGHT MILLS



# How The Sun Life Made Thirty-Eight Millions Profit In The Year 1927

Participating Policyholders Receive Ninety-Five Per Cent. of Profits—Dividends to Policyholders Again Increased—Company Seeks Legislation to Maintain Canadian Control.

Montreal, March 10. The phenomenal record of the Sun Life Assurance Company is an inspiration to all Canadians. Its income of \$102,000,000 is already equal to the total revenue of the Government of Canada in the year 1910, and \$38,000,000 is certainly an amazing sum to have earned as profit in one year. Not many corporations anywhere can report such figures. The President's intimate, practical comments at the annual meeting explaining how these huge profits were made were illuminating.

Of even greater moment, however, were his statements regarding the danger that this great Canadian institution may pass from Canadian control. Some months ago, Mr. Macaulay referred to the activity of Wall Street in the buying of Sun Life stock, and cautioned policyholders and shareholders of the menace it involved to an institution, which was founded and developed by Canadians and which has obtained its phenomenal growth under Canadian management. Subsequent events have justified these misgivings, and at the meeting today the first public intimation was given that the Sun Life directors are seeking legislation, at the present session of Parliament which is intended to effectively forestall this danger.

**Precautions to Maintain the Company Canadian in Character.**

In concluding his address to the shareholders and policyholders the President made the following reference to the matter:

"There is but one cloud on our horizon. Our very prosperity has created a remarkable demand for our capital stock. We desire to ensure that this great company shall always remain strictly Canadian in its control and in particular that its investments shall never come under Wall Street domination. A bill which we have introduced into Parliament will be submitted for your approval. If it be passed, it will give us the protection we so much need, and I know we can rely on the whole-hearted sympathy and support, not only of our stockholders and policyholders here present, but of our army of policyholders throughout the country."

The meeting unanimously approved of the measure in question. How important and how vital to Canadians are the interests at stake is disclosed in the report submitted to the annual meeting of the Company.

In moving the adoption of the report, President Macaulay said:

"You gentlemen have become so accustomed to our presenting every year a statement surpassing all previous records that you come prepared to hear another report of that description. I am quite sure, however, that not one of you, in his most optimistic mood, expected a report so favourable as that which you now have. Our record for 1927 is indeed a remarkable one. Let me touch on the main features:

**Remarkable Growth, Strength and Profits**

"The new assurances completed amounted to \$28,000,000, an increase of over \$62,500,000."

"The amount in force at the close of the year had risen to \$1,487,000,000, and at the present moment is well over \$1,500,000,000."

"The income exceeded \$102,000,000, an increase over the previous year of \$23,800,000. To me, this is very impressive. Not only has this item passed the one hundred million mark, but the increase alone is equal to what was our total income but eight years ago, which had been accumulated by forty-nine years of strenuous effort. A life company with a total income no greater than our increase would be an important corporation."

"The assets have increased by \$55,000,000, and now exceed \$300,000,000."

"But the most wonderful of all these wonderful figures is the amount earned as profit—\$38,000,000. How great this figure is may be judged from the fact that the earnings of the previous year, in which we so rejoiced, were \$20,500,000. It would be hardly reasonable to assume that our earnings of future years will continue on such a tremendous scale, and we have therefore set aside a large part of this sum to provide for future contingencies."

## Does Ill Health Detract from Your Good Looks?

Hamilton, Ont.—"I was in a rundown state of health, my nerves were bad and I suffered from backaches and pains in my side, which would be so severe that I would get weak and have to lie down. I could not eat without being distressed. Upon the advice of a relative I started to take Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and it relieved me of all my distress, and I do not suffer in any way from any of the above conditions. I have a good appetite and my nerves are in splendid condition. I am strong and healthy in every way."—Mrs. George Turansky, 373 Ferguson Ave., North.

Sold by dealers. Fluid and tablets. Send 10¢ for trial pkg. tablets to Dr. Pierce's Laboratory, Bridgeburg, Ont.

W. N. U. 1723



## LESSON No. 18

**Question: Why is emulsified cod-liver oil so needful for a child who is pale and losing weight?**

**Answer: It is food and tonic rich in vitamins and other nourishing factors that are particularly helpful to a weakened child.**

For your child—old reliable

**SCOTT'S EMULSION**

receipts and our record is illuminating. In 1921 the average rate earned by us was 6.07 per cent; in 1922 it was 6.20 per cent; in 1923 it was 6.20 per cent; in 1924, 6.38 per cent; in 1925, 6.41 per cent; in 1926, 6.69 per cent; and in 1927, if we were to use the same basis of calculation as in previous years, the rate would be 6.81 per cent. We, however, do not wish to show such a high rate, and as we always make a charge of 5 per cent. against our interest earnings for investment expenses, you will note that we are quoting only the net rate, 6.17 per cent., after deducting that investment expense. The falling rate of interest has no terrors for us.

"The quality of our securities may be judged by the fact that not one dollar of interest or dividend on any bond, preferred or common stock listed in our assets is in arrear for even one day."

## Business Doubled In Four Years

"The position we have attained justifies enthusiasm, but we must always look on the present as a mere vantage ground from which to plan for the future. What is that future to be? Year after year we have been confidently predicting the glorious future yet to come, and that promised future is now unfolding itself before our eyes in all its greatness and strength. But what of today's future? I have just been reading my own remarks of two years ago, and already the figures of which we were then so proud look small and outgrown. We have doubled in size now every five and a half years since the Company began, but our last doubling has taken only four years, and we are today growing more rapidly than ever before in our history. I predict that the figures of two years hence will make even the figures of today look small and outgrown in their turn."

## Sun Life Sets Its Own Pace

"People sometimes say when speaking of our progress: 'Yes, life assurance is growing wonderfully.' So it is; but the Sun Life is not content to grow only at the rate of life assurance generally. Statistics now available indicate that in 1927 the aggregate new business of all the companies operating in the United States exceeded the total for 1926 by only one per cent, and in Canada by seven per cent. But the new business of the Sun Life of Canada shows an increase of twenty-three per cent. We set our own pace. Our prosperity and popularity, and the enthusiastic support of our six hundred thousand policyholders, makes our growth both rapid and certain. The future still before us will, I am convinced, be more wonderful than anything we can now imagine. And it is indeed a happy thought that all that growth in size and all that growth in prosperity mean increased service to humanity, and service at steadily lowering cost to our policyholders."

The President closed his remarks by his reference to the need of safeguarding the future of the Company, as above quoted.

The Board of Directors of the Sun

## HEART WAS SO WEAK Had to Stay in Bed

Mrs. F. Wilson, Lethbridge, Alta., writes: "My heart was very weak, and I had to stay in bed for five weeks with it."

"My aunt advised me to take



as she had taken them with good results after a very bad operation."

"I took them and some time after a doctor came to examine me for life insurance and he said there was nothing wrong with my heart."

Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills are 50¢ a box at all druggists and dealers, or will be mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

Life is composed of the following:—T. B. Macaulay, F.I.A., F.A.S., President and Managing Director; Arthur B. Wood, F.I.A., F.A.S., Vice-President and Actuary; Robert Adair, W. M. Birks, Hon. Raoul Dandurand, J. Redpath Dougall, Sir Herbert S. Holt, Abner Kingman, J. W. McConnell, C. E. Neill, Carl Riordon, John W. Ross, His Honor James C. Tory, Hon. Lorne C. Webster. Three new directors were added at the meeting—Hon. L. A. Taschereau, Ross H. McMaster and C. B. McNaught.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

MARCH 11

### JESUS FEEDS THE MULTITUDES

Golden Text: "I am the bread of life; he that cometh to Me shall not hunger, and he that believeth on Me shall never thirst."—John 6:35.

Lesson: Mark 6:31-44; 8:1-10. Devotional Reading: Ezekiel 34: 11-16.

### Explanations and Comments

1. The Need For Rest, verses 31, 32.—The disciples returned from their mission tour flushed with success, but they were greatly wearied and needed rest. They needed likewise an opportunity for taking counsel with their Master. Neither rest nor communion was possible, however, so great was the crowd that continually came and went about Jesus. They had no leisure even to eat, Mark tells us. "Come ye yourselves apart unto a desert place and rest a while," Jesus bade. Accordingly, they set off in their boat with him for an uninhabited spot (for this is the meaning here of the word desert), on the other side of the lake.

There come times in the lives of all Christian workers when they need to heed this counsel of Christ to go apart and rest a while. Rest is not the regular program; it is only the temporary expediency. Worn bodies and weary brains must be given a chance to recover if they are to do effective service. He maketh us to lie down in green pastures; he restoreth our souls. Dr. Jowett recalls how Ruskin after a time spent in some great art gallery found that his eyes were irritated and confused by the changing colors and the accuracy and sanity of his artistic discernment were lost. To correct all this he carried in his pocket a tablet of neutral hue, the restful color of the meadows, and gazed upon it until the bewilderment passed away and the keenness of his perception was restored. "In a certain real way he went apart, and in the retirement he found a new competency for his work. And surely in our own day, when the rush of life is so fierce, when everything is so intense, when our besetting interests are so manifold, and often so glaring and bewildering, it is imperative that we get apart and correct our moral and spiritual vision. The strain impairs our powers, and they need the rest of the neutral tints."

## RICH, RED BLOOD A REAL NERVE TONIC

### The Source Of All Nervousness Is Weak, Watery Blood

Many people, both men and women, find themselves run down through overwork, or anxieties. Such sufferers find themselves tired, low-spirited and depressed. Their nerves seem to be worn out and they suffer from headaches and other nerve pains. All this comes from starved nerves.

Doctoring the nerves with poisonous sedatives is a terrible mistake. The only real nerve tonic is a good supply of rich red blood. Therefore to relieve nervousness and run-down health Dr. Williams' Pink Pills should be taken. These pills enrich the blood, which tones the nerves, improves the appetite, gives new strength and spirits and makes hitherto despondent people bright and cheerful. Miss Irene Denne, R.R. No. 1, Washago, Ont., tells what Dr. Williams' Pink Pills did for her as follows: "I suffered for a long time with my nerves and a general run-down condition. I grew so weak that I had to lie in bed a part of every day. I could not do any work and was taking medicine all the time, trying one medicine after another. I was advised to try Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and I have reason to be thankful that I acted on this advice, as this was the first medicine that gave me any relief, and in a comparatively short time restored me to the blessing of good health. When I think of the marvellous good these pills did me, I can most highly recommend them to all weak, nervous people."

If you are at all run-down, or weak, you should begin at once to take Dr. Williams' Pink Pills and you will soon be well and strong. These pills are sold by all medicine dealers or will be sent by mail at 50 cents a box by The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

Why suffer from corns when they can be painlessly rooted out by using Holloway's Corn Remover.

Few people realize that their neighbors could be worse.

Minard's Liniment—Invaluable in the Stable.

Countless tests and experiments, covering a period of over thirty years, prove that aluminum is the only completely satisfactory material in which to pack tea. Red Rose tea is put up only in aluminum, and a "money-back" guarantee goes with every package. 2W

## BRITAIN

TO CANADA

£2

YOU can arrange for your relatives and friends this low ocean fare—greatly reduced rail rates, children under 17 carried FREE.

Ask at once for details of the British Nomination Scheme from any office or agent of the

CANADIAN SERVICE  
**Cunard and Anchor-Donaldson LINES**

## Quickly Eases Irritated Throats

Slowly swallow a sip of "Buckley's". You'll be astonished by the immediate relief it brings to a sore, inflamed throat. Singers, speakers and smokers should never be without it. The first dose clears and soothes the throat and bronchial tubes—and there are 40 doses in a 75-cent bottle! At all druggists and guaranteed.

W. K. Buckley, Limited, 112 Mutual St., Toronto 2

**BUCKLEY'S MIXTURE**

Acts like a flush—a single sip proves it

BE AN AUCTIONEER. Earn from \$25 to \$100 per day. Send for large illustrated Catalogue, also, how to receive Home Study Course free of charge. Address: Report's Auction School and Business College, Box 119, Decatur, Indiana.

The first public operatic performance is believed to have been staged 327 years ago at a French royal wedding.

Nearly all children are subject to worms, and many are born with them. Spare them suffering by using Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator, an excellent remedy.

In the mines of Butte, Montana, the earth temperature has been reduced to as low as 10 to 20 degrees by proper ventilation.

## The BABY



Why do so many, many babies of today escape all the little fretful spells and infantile ailments that used to worry mothers through the day, and keep them up half the night?

If you don't know the answer, you haven't discovered pure, harmless Castoria. It is sweet to the taste, and sweet in the little stomach. And its gentle influence seems felt all through the tiny system. Not even a distasteful dose of castor oil does so much good.

Fletcher's Castoria is purely vegetable, so you may give it freely, at first sign of colic or constipation, or diarrhea. Or those many times when you just don't know what is the matter! For real sickness, call the doctor. Always. At other times, a few drops of Fletcher's Castoria.

The doctor often tells you to do just that; and always says Fletcher's. Other preparations may be just as pure, just as free from dangerous drugs, but why experiment? Besides, the book on care and feeding of babies that comes with Fletcher's Castoria is worth its weight in gold!

## Children Cry for

**Fletcher's CASTORIA**



## UNITED FARMERS STRESS VALUE OF THE H. B. ROAD

Saskatoon. — Initial steps leading toward the creation of a co-operative wholesale society in this province were taken by delegates attending the annual convention of the United Farmers of Canada, Saskatchewan section.

Following a debate, a resolution was adopted calling for the urgent need of separation of the present trading department from the parent body. The board of directors also was authorized to appoint three representatives of the association as members of a provisional board which will be entrusted with the task of formulating the details of the proposed plan of organization.

As a fitting commemoration of the Diamond Jubilee of Confederation, the organized farmers of Saskatchewan advocated the establishment of a free consultative clinic in the province, the report revealed.

The main object of the clinic would be to bring in the best medical skill within the reach of all, and provide complete laboratory investigation of a case and X-ray service.

In commenting on this subject the report says:

"We believe that a free consultative clinic would encourage people to have medical examination in the incipient stage of illness and would be of inestimable value in preventing disease.

"On the question of transportation, the directors voice gratification in the reduction of rates on grain and flour during the past year. The rate on grain, on what is commonly known as the Armstrong route, has been lowered 10 cents a bushel, giving the farmer a reasonable all rail rate to the Atlantic ports."

The lowering of this rate, the report states, will also prove a decided check on lake transportation charges.

Equalization of the rates North and South, governed by the Crows Nest agreement, had also meant a saving of \$2,000,000 a year to the farmers of Northern Alberta and Saskatchewan.

The report concludes: "We are now seeing rushed to completion the long hoped for Hudson's Bay Railway. Organized efforts of the Saskatchewan farmers has been largely responsible for the initiative of the federal government in undertaking the completion of this route.

"It is impossible to estimate the value to Western agriculture to be derived from the opening of our own seaport, thereby placing us 1,100 miles nearer our consuming markets; but if we are to enjoy the full benefits of this outlet organized watchfulness must be our motto where the Hudson's Bay Railway is concerned."

## RESTORED TO GOOD HEALTH

Mother of Eleven Children  
Praises Lydia E. Pinkham's  
Vegetable Compound

### Her Interesting Experience

Buckingham, Quebec. — "I am the mother of eleven living children, and my baby is five months old. I am only 38 years old and I have taken Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound for weakness and my nerves. I knew of it from my sister, Dame Edouard Bellefeuille of Ramsayville. For five years I was in misery and was always ready to cry. Now I am so happy to have good health. My daughter, who is 18 years old, has also taken it and will be happy to recommend it to all young girls." — Dame WILLIAM PARENT, Box 414, Buckingham, Quebec.

Why suffer for years with backache, nervousness and other ailments common to women from early life to middle age, when Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound will give you relief?

In a recent country-wide canvass of purchasers of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound, over 250,000 replies were received, and 98 out of every 100 reported they were benefited by its use.



## Trade Barometer Rising

Trade and Manufacturing Reported  
On a High Level

Ottawa. — Canadian business got off to a good start for the current year. Out of the nine indicators of conditions for the first month of the year which are reported by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics eight showed Canadian trade and manufacturing were on a higher level than they were at the opening of 1927.

In the table which follows the state of the index for the corresponding month last year is taken as 100 and the latest index for the present year is given as a percentage on that basis. The results are:

Employment, 106.  
Pig iron, 125.  
Steel, 142.  
Bank debits, 130.  
Bank clearings, 128.  
Car-loadings, 108.  
Imports, 101.  
Exports, 98.

The employment figure is that reported to the bureau for the first of February. Car-loadings are for the mid-week of February. All the other figures reflect conditions during January.

## Think Banking System Could Be Improved

Parliamentary Committee Is Preparing To Start Work

Ottawa. — A decision to call the Deputy Minister of Finance as the first witness was reached at the meeting of the parliamentary committee on banking and commerce.

The committee has before it a resolution moved by J. S. Woodsworth, Labor, Winnipeg North Centre, "that the time has come for the consideration of the improvement of our banking system and that the banking and commerce committees be instructed to study possible improvements and report thereon."

On motion of L. J. Ladner, Conservative, Vancouver South, the committee decided to request the House to give it authority to have the proceedings reported and printed.

It was suggested that one or two witnesses from the United States who were familiar with the operation of the Federal Reserve Bank would be sufficient from that country. The recommendation of witnesses was then left to the sub-committees.

## Appoint Royal Commission

Will Investigate Finding Of Ballots  
On Street In Ottawa

Toronto. — An investigation to clear up the finding of 19 ballots on the street in Ottawa will be made by a royal commission composed of Mr. Justice Magee and Mr. Justice Hodgins of the appellate court division. Premier Ferguson announced in the legislature. The premier's decision put an end to a deadlock which developed in the privileges and elections committee when that body asked Liberal leader Sinclair to produce the ballots then in his possession and he refused until the ballot boxes were examined. The ballots are presumed to be identical with those used in the last Ottawa South election.

### Health Insurance Plan

Victoria. — Establishment of a provincial health insurance plan, designed particularly to extend maternity aid to settlers in districts distant from municipal centres, was given approval by the agriculture committee and the House will be advised to support appointment of a special committee to inquire into the problem.

### Another Medal For Lindbergh

New York. — Another medal was awarded to Colonel Charles A. Lindbergh. Trustees of the Woodrow Wilson Foundation voted unanimously to give the flier the Woodrow Wilson award, which will consist of the Woodrow Wilson medal and \$25,000, in recognition of his trans-Atlantic and Central American flights.

### Cost Of Tariff Board

Ottawa. — The cost of the advisory board on tariff and taxation was given in a return tabled in the House today. In salaries and allowances to members \$48,319 was expended between April, 1926, and January 31, 1928. The staff of 14 received in salaries during the same period \$20,130.

## Reforms For India



Sir John Simon, head of the British statutory commission on Indian Reforms which has been under fire in the Indian Legislature.

## Gasoline Prices Drop

Reduction Of Three to Five Cents a Gallon In Manitoba

Winnipeg, Man. — Gasoline prices in Winnipeg and most parts of Manitoba have dropped from three to five cents. Tank wagon prices are now quoted at 21 cents for low test gasoline and 24 cents for high test. The service station prices have dropped to 28 cents for the low test and 31 for the high, inclusive of the government tax.

The new prices were initiated by the British American Oil Company, the Prairie Oil Company and the Imperial Oil Company. The average reduction throughout the province amounts to three cents, while at some places a drop of five cents has been reported. Members of the trade give the opinion that the price drop will have an early repercussion in Southern Saskatchewan.

## Ban On Submarines

British Government Reaffirms Position On This Question

London. — Right Hon. W. C. Bridgeman, First Lord of the Admiralty, when asked in the House of Commons if he had considered the desirability of abolishing the submarine if all other countries do the same, replied that the attitude of the British Government remained the same as enunciated by Lord Lee, of Fareham, at the Washington conference in 1921. At that time Lord Lee urged abolition of submarines.

This attitude, the First Lord added, was reaffirmed by himself at a plenary session of the recent naval conference at Geneva.

### Former Slave Dies At Advanced Age

Aylmer, Ont. — Lloyd Graves, former slave, died recently at Mt. Elgin at the age of 104. He was born in Kentucky, February 22, 1824.

## Predicts B.C. Will Use Coal Resources

Cranbrook Member Believes Oil and Gasoline Will Be Manufactured In Province

Victoria, B.C. — British Columbia will some day manufacture all its oil and gasoline from its vast coal resources, in the opinion of N. A. Wallinger, Cranbrook member of the Legislature and a veteran mining man.

"We should follow up the use of pulverized coal as a fuel and the use of coal for gasoline and fuel oil," said Mr. Wallinger. "Experiments already made indicate that the idea is not a dream but a practical opportunity to utilize natural resources at present hardly realized. British Columbia, self-contained in the matter of oil and gasoline, would become one of the richest industrial zones in the world."

Mr. Wallinger deprecates the fact that few great mines have been discovered in British Columbia during the past 30 years. "The prospector is not encouraged as he used to be. Most of the prospectors I run across these days are 60 years old, or older."

## Walked Narrow Ledge Across Niagara Gorge

Woman Takes Dangerous Path To Enter U.S. Illegally

Niagara Falls, N.Y. — How she flirted with death to enter this country illegally from Canada was told by Anna Putrulia, a pretty dress-maker of Montreal. She is a native of Lithuania.

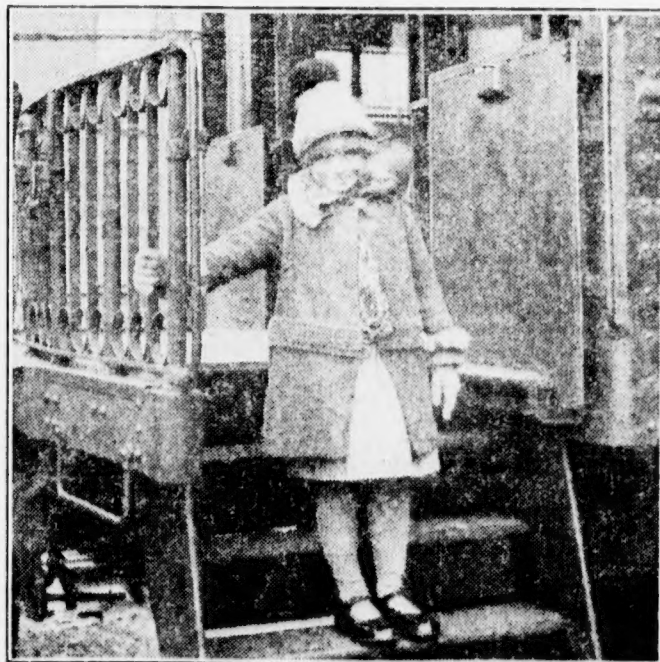
She claimed she was lowered by a rope over the gorge bank on the Canadian side to the lower abutments of the Michigan Central Railway Bridge and then, accompanied by an alien runner, made her way across the gorge on the narrow steel ledge forming part of the under section of the bridge, more than 250 feet above the swirling whirlpool rapids.

The girl and her escort landed safely on the American shore and she was taken to the home of Frank Dagostino here to await four other women who were brought across the river in a rowboat the following night.

All five of the women were held as witnesses against the five men charged with smuggling aliens.

### Death Of R. E. A. Leech

Regina, Sask. — R. E. A. Leech, 68, chairman of the Saskatchewan liquor commission from 1920 until the inception of government liquor control in 1925, collapsed and died suddenly at his home here. Heart failure is believed to have been the cause of death. Besides his widow, daughter and son, Mr. Leech is survived by three brothers, Hillyard Leech, K.C., Winnipeg; Ald. E. T. Leech, Winnipeg; Dr. G. W. Leech, Raymond, Alta., and a sister, Mrs. E. J. Oaten, Los Angeles.



CANNY MARGARET

This is Margaret Marshall, six and a half years old, photographed on the steps of the Canadian National train which carried her from Drumheller, Alberta, to the seaboard. All by herself, little Margaret is making a trip to see her auntie at Greenock, Scotland. Before she left home her mother said to her, "Now don't get off the train, Margaret!" and Margaret, being a canny little Scot, obeyed her, and not only that, but she consistently mistrusted all strangers except the train crew, which was so good to her on her long journey.

## U. S. STRONG FOR THE ABOLITION OF ALL WARS

Washington, D.C. — An invitation to Great Britain, France, Italy, Germany and Japan to join the United States in forming a league to outlaw war outside the League of Nations was contained in the note handed by Secretary of State Kellogg, to the French ambassador, Paul Claudel, for transmission to the French Government.

The United States firmly puts aside French suggestions that the proposed agreement recognizes the right to make war under certain conditions. "If such a declaration were accompanied by definitions of the word 'aggressor,' and by exceptions and qualifications stipulating when nations would be justified in going to war, its effect would be very greatly weakened and its positive value as a guaranty of peace virtually destroyed," says the United States note.

The note indicates that the United States is not unwilling to conclude a separate agreement with France on the subject, but wants Great Britain and other great powers to participate. "If the members of the League of Nations cannot, without violating the terms of the covenant of the league, agree among themselves and with the government of the United States to renounce war as an instrument of their national policy, it seems idle to discuss either bilateral or multilateral treaties unreservedly renouncing war. I am reluctant to believe, however, that the provisions of the covenant of the League of Nations really stands in the way of co-operation of members of the league and the United States in a common effort to abolish war."

The note, which is brief, concludes: "The government of the United States desires to see the institution of war abolished and stands ready to conclude with the French, British, Italian, German and Japanese governments a single multilateral treaty, open to subsequent adherence by any and all other governments, binding parties thereto not to resort to war with one another. The precise language to be employed in such a treaty is a matter of indifference to the United States so long as it clearly and unmistakably sets forth the determination of the parties to abolish war among themselves. I therefore renew the suggestion contained in my note of January 13, 1928, that the government of France join with the government of the United States in transmitting to British, Italian, German and Japanese governments for their consideration and comment the text of M. Briand's original proposal, together with copies of subsequent correspondence between France and the United States, as a basis for preliminary discussions looking to conclusion of an appropriate multilateral treaty proscribing recourse to war."

## Oldest Motor Car For Sale

French Model Of 1891 Still In Working Order

Paris. — The oldest motor car in the world, built nearly forty years ago and still in working order after having covered close on 200,000 miles, is up for sale by auction. It is a one-horse power Panhard with a chain drive and iron tires. It made its first run in 1891, and the engine was taken down and completely overhauled in 1912. That is the only occasion on which it has been to the garage for repairs. The owner of the car is Abbe Gavois, the worthy village priest of Belloy-Saint-Leonard, in the Somme department, who bought it in 1895 for the sum of \$368 and has used it ever since. Several times he has exhibited it in Paris at the Motor Salon, driving it down the Champs Elysees amid the stream of traffic of modern luxury cars.

Abbe Gavois wants to build a new church in his village in the old war area dedicated to St. Christopher, the patron saint of motorists, and he has confided the "old bus" to the Automobile Club of Picardy for sale to the highest bidder, the product of the sale to be used towards the building of the new church.

President Coolidge has no brothers or sisters.



## Annual Honey Production In Western Provinces Shown To Be Rapidly Increasing

That Canada is a wonderful country for beekeeping is now an undisputed fact, due chiefly to her wide range of flora and high average of favorable weather for the secretion and ingathering of nectar. Moreover, the greater part of the honey produced in Canada is of high quality, both in flavor and body and, being white in color, is most suitable for table use.

Until quite recently, beekeeping was practically confined to the older provinces in Eastern Canada, especially Ontario and Quebec, and to British Columbia; the surplus produced by them was absorbed by the Prairie Provinces. During the past five years, however, not only has beekeeping increased in the East but it has made a rapid advance in the Middle West, and because of this growth Canadian honey is now being exported to European markets where it is most favorably regarded. The total crop for Canada for 1925 was estimated at well over 19,000,000 pounds. Of this, Ontario produced 10,000,000 pounds; Quebec and Manitoba each over 4,000,000 pounds; British Columbia, 638,319 pounds; and Saskatchewan, Alberta, and New Brunswick, each over 100,000 pounds. No record of actual production is available from Nova Scotia and Prince Edward Island, but from the total crop estimate given above it will be seen that the production from these provinces is relatively small. The amount of honey produced throughout the Dominion, of course, varies from year to year, according to weather conditions. For instance, 1925 was a favorable year in this respect for Eastern Canada, but not so good for the West; while 1926 was just the reverse, that is, good for the West and not so favorable for the East, as the following crop figures for 1926 will show: New Brunswick, 100,000 pounds; Ontario, 5,000,000 pounds; Manitoba, 3,522,512 pounds; Saskatchewan, 170,287 pounds; Alberta, 215,000 pounds; British Columbia, 898,257 pounds. The Quebec figures for 1926 are not yet available. In comparing 1926 figures with those of 1925, it will be seen that, with the exception of Manitoba, the honey crops of the western provinces were much larger in the former year. Reports of the 1927 crop so far received show that in western Canada the past season was even more favorable than 1926; Manitoba reports a crop of 7,386,575 pounds, British Columbia, 956,719 pounds, and Saskatchewan, 500,974 pounds. Crop reports from the other provinces for 1927 are not yet available.

While honey production is steadily increasing throughout the Dominion, there are large areas yet unexploited in so far as beekeeping is concerned; this is especially true of western provinces. The changing farming conditions in the more settled parts of the Prairie Provinces, the opening up of new territory, and the introduction of irrigation into semi-arid areas, are having an effect on beekeeping possibilities. For instance, the introduction of sweet clover into Manitoba and Saskatchewan is largely responsible for the increase in beekeeping in these two provinces. In the Peace River district where beekeeping is a comparatively new industry, an experimental apiary at Beaverlodge, Alberta, gave a wonderful crop during the summer of 1926. A colony on scales registered a gain of 20 pounds per 24 hours on more than one occasion and at the end of the season this colony gave 231.5 pounds of surplus honey, and in addition gave one colony increase. Other pioneer apiaries reported equally good results. In the irrigated areas, where alfalfa and sweet clover are grown extensively, good crops of honey are assured. In British Columbia, the fertile valleys offer splendid opportunities for beekeeping, especially in the central part of the province. In Ontario and Quebec the older parts of the provinces are fairly well stocked with bees but the newer parts of the provinces offer what is practically an undeveloped field.

Herring flour is used quite extensively in Norway.

W. N. U. 1723

### Farm Land Values Increase

#### Owing To Good Crops In Alberta Prices Advance Ten Per Cent.

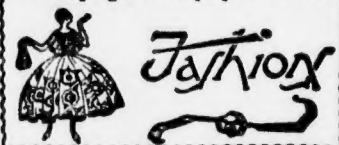
Farm land values in Alberta have advanced in the past year by reason of the excellent crops produced. Since June 1927 it is estimated land values in the better districts have increased on an average by ten per cent., while in districts where crops have been exceptionally good and the number of new settlers large, the increase has amounted to 20 per cent. This is particularly true of the Peace River district where the value of good farms, reasonably close to transportation, has increased more than any part of the province.

For each farm in the province the average production during 1927 was \$4,385 according to the Provincial Minister of Agriculture. Against this he gives average production for some of the States of the Union for 1925: Montana, \$2,514; South Dakota, \$2,355; Iowa, \$2,262; Minnesota, \$1,977; Kansas, \$1,880. Average production per farm in Alberta in 1925 was \$3,154.

#### Makes Violin By Touch

Starting the work with a pen-knife and a file, Mr. Ernest Hall, a blind music-seller of Manchester, England, has made a violin in seven months, although he knows nothing whatever about the instrument. Mr. Hall has done all the work by finger touch. As plans are no use to him he got a violin as a model.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



1715

#### A Chic New Frock

Unusually smart is the long waisted slip-on dress shown here, having an open neck and diagonal pin tucks, long dart-fitted sleeves, a separate belt and two cascade trimming pieces stitched to the left side of the waist and skirt. No. 1715 is for ladies and misses, and is in sizes 16 years, 36, 38, 40 and 42 inches bust. Size 38 requires 3 1/4 yards 36-inch, or 2 1/4 yards 54-inch material. Price 25 cents the pattern.

Our Fashion Book, illustrating the newest and most practical style, will be of interest to every home dress-maker. Price of the book 10 cents the copy.

#### How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

.....

.....

Name .....

Town .....

### Screenings Classified

#### Reclaimed Elevator Screenings the Most Important Grade

Screenings is a by-product of the grain industry and is now available commercially to Canadian stockmen. It consists of the broken and shrunken grains, weed seeds, including wild buckwheat and wild oats, chaff, etc., removed from the grain delivered to the terminal elevators and constitutes about 1 1/2 to 2 1/2 per cent. of the total grain received. This by-product is reclaimed and classified into re-cleaned elevator screenings, oat scalplings, and refuse screenings, a classification which although still unofficial, is recognized by the Grain Inspection Department and complied with by most of the elevators. A new Dominion Department of Agriculture pamphlet on "Screenings As a Feed For Live Stock," gives the composition of the grades. By far the most important grade is the one named re-cleaned elevator screenings. It contains about 50 to 70 per cent. of wild buckwheat, 20 to 40 per cent. of broken or shrunken wheat, some wild oats, and not over 3 per cent. of small weed seeds. When finely ground it has been proved by experiment to be a very valuable feed for growing and fattening pigs and for fattening steers. The second grade, oat scalplings, contains about 75 per cent. of wild oats, 15 per cent. of domestic oats, a small percentage of barley and an occasional wheat kernel. It has a feeding value distinctly inferior to that of re-cleaned elevator screenings. The third grade, refuse screenings, consists of small weed seeds, chaff and the dust and dirt accumulating from re-cleaning. It has been found to be of little or no feeding value in the rations of swine. Besides these three grades, a fourth grade, called elevator screenings, is used. It includes any screenings not falling into the first three classifications, provided the required minimum percentage of wild buckwheat and wild oats are put into this class. The pamphlet which gives an account of the Experimental Farm's experiments to ascertain the feeding value of the different grades of screenings, may be obtained from the Publications Branch, Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

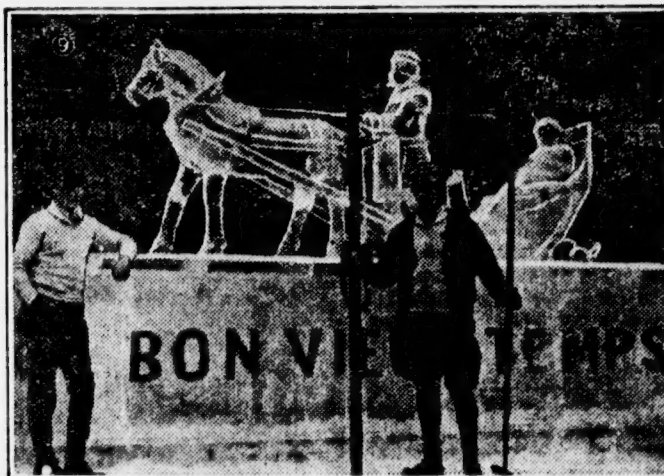
### Farm Lands At Premium

#### Few Farms Are Available For Renters In Brandon District

Farm lands are almost impossible to rent around Brandon, according to real estate men, who state that lists of persons anxious to rent farm lands are held by many agents in the city, but there are no farm lands available. Where there is a chance of farms being for rent nearby farmers have availed themselves of the opportunity of acquiring more land. There is a most optimistic outlook here.

A divorce court is an institution which enables a man to be revamped.

The modern sheik is very often the living image of an unpaid tailor bill.



### Ice Sculpture in Quebec

Just towards Carnival time in Quebec examples of ice statuary begin to appear in the streets. This statuary ranges from very modest ice arches to most ambitious conceptions such as a railway locomotive, a dog team and sled or a cariolle (habitant sleigh) complete with horse and "bon homme et bonne femme." These statues are not freakish bits or carnival decoration but embody very real artistic values and are usually set up before the Chateau Frontenac.

The genius who makes these delightful things is a little French-Canadian man. A habitant with bright eyes, a ready laugh and a high heart. His name is Michel Carbonneau and he will tell one that he is "Un sculpteur de bois, marbre," and various other mediums; also a carpenter, but "Une specialite monument de glace, Ma'moiselle s'ilvous-plait." Photograph shows a statue that has but recently been completed and inscribed with the words, "Bon vieux temps," meaning "Good old times."

## To Ensure Satisfactory Yields Careful Selection of Seed Wheat Is of the Utmost Importance

### PLANNING TRIPS TO EUROPE

#### Personally Conducted Tour Has An Interesting Itinerary

With winter on its last legs (why not be optimistic?) and summer vacations in the offing, Canadians are beginning to plan trips to Europe and the railways and steamship companies are making their preparations. Arrangements have been completed between the Canadian National Railways and the White Star line for the third annual personally conducted tour of Europe, which will commence on July 7, when the Laurentic sails from Montreal. A great many western Canadians, including school teachers, who are always good summer travellers, are already paying some attention to their bank accounts, and are making inquiries about the itinerary. It is an interesting one. After eight days on the ocean, the motor coach trip through-out England and Scotland will commence. The English Lakes, Carlisle, and some of the other historic spots close by will be visited on the first day; a trip through the Burns country will wind up at Glasgow, and there will be a day's sightseeing in Edinburgh after a journey through the Trossachs. From Edinburgh, the tourists will go to Newcastle, Durham, York and Leamington, thence to London by way of the Shakespeare country and Oxford. Four days in London will give the visitors ample opportunity to see the Tower of London, the Houses of Parliament and the other ancient landmarks of history. Windsor and Hampton will rouse up more memories, and Stokes Poges will bring to mind the curfew tolling the knell of parting day, the village Hampdens, mute inglorious Miltons and the usual reflections appertaining thereto. Bruges and Brussels will be followed by a week in Switzerland—Lucerne, Meringen, Interlaken, Montreux, Geneva, with boat trips—and the six days in Paris will likely be all too few. The tourists will sail from Havre on the Megantic, arriving in Montreal on August 18, 42 days after they left it. One of the most inviting aspects of the tour, according to railway officials, is that it will not be rushed and that the travellers will have time to allow the multitude of new impressions to soak into their memories for future refreshment.

#### Testing Saskatchewan Clay

Clay from 22 different deposits in the western part of the province are under test in the Department of Ceramics, University of Saskatchewan, to determine their suitability for the manufacture of whiteware. This classification includes such products as household ware, electric porcelain and floor and wall tile.

If seed wheat contains abnormal or discolored kernels a first class crop cannot be grown to maturity even under ideal climatic conditions. Weather conditions, such as prevailed in the prairie provinces of Canada during the harvest time of 1927, tended to bring out these abnormalities and discolorations in grain to a more marked extent than usual.

Shrivelled, shrunken and pimpled or blistered wheat should be avoided. Shrivelled or shrunken kernels may be the result of badly rusted wheat or may be indicative of the presence of a fungus within the seed, while frozen wheat has a pimpled or blistered seed coat. A mummified kernel which is white to gray in color is typical of the presence of a very serious and destructive fungus disease.

Discolorations such as green, pink and black are also very common. Green kernels denote lack of maturity, while the cause of the distinct pinkish discoloration so often found is not definitely known. Blackened kernels are typical of the presence of a number of different wheat parasites. If the tip of the germ end is inky black in color bacteria are very frequently the cause. If blackening is evident at different places on the seed coat, fungi, which cause root diseases of cereals, are often present.

During the last two years experiments have been conducted to study the importance of such abnormalities and discolorations as are mentioned above, and results signify that it is a very serious practice to sow wheat of this kind. In all cases germination is reduced and the plants which survive are very often weak and sickly in appearance; by sowing such wheat the farmer in many cases may introduce disease producing fungi into his land.

Wise and careful selection of seed wheat is of the utmost importance. Ordinary seed cleaning methods such as are used by the average farmer will suffice to remove badly shrunken and very light kernels, but many remain, and if these comprise even a small proportion of the seed lot it should be avoided. Doubtful samples of seed grain may be sent to any of the Dominion Experimental Farms or to this laboratory for examination.

### Roots As Feed For Horses

#### Turnips Or Carrots Are Good For Horses During the Winter

Roots are a valuable feed for horses under many conditions. For instance, they are good for horses doing moderate farm work during the winter. Two or three turnips or a few carrots thrown into the manger when the horse comes in at night will be greatly relished. Turnips or carrots are more acceptable to horses than mangels, and they should be given whole. According to a new bulletin of the Dominion Department of Agriculture on "Growing and Feeding Field Roots," the merits of roots as a feed for horses may be summed up as follows: They increase palatability, increase the digestibility of coarse fodders, benefit the teeth and gums, form a splendid tonic, and cheapen the ration.

#### British Columbia Lead-Producer

Approximately 94 per cent. of Canada's output of lead and 92 per cent. of the zinc comes from British Columbia; the remaining 6 per cent. of the lead originating in Ontario, the Yukon, and Quebec, and about 8 per cent. of the zinc in Quebec.



"Waiter, there is a caterpillar on this plate."

"No. That is the sausage you ordered."—Buen Humor, Madrid.



## Use MAGIC BAKING POWDER



in all your  
baking—  
That's the way  
to assure  
success.

Made in Canada  
No Alum

E.W. GILLETTE CO. LTD.  
TORONTO, CAN.

### Demonstrates New Camera

#### Spark Instead Of Shutter Gives More Exposures Per Second

Moving pictures taken at the rate of 20,000 exposures a second showing a bullet apparently barely moving as it shattered a glass bulb were shown to a meeting of the Optical Society of America.

Professor Alexander Klemin, of New York University, who gave the demonstration at Columbia University, said the camera used was similar to an ordinary one except that a spark vibrating with high frequency took the place of a shutter.

Pictures of a whirling aeroplane propeller, taken at the rate of only 2,100 a second, showed the blades turning at a rate not much faster than a slowly revolving door.

The pictures of the bullet shattering the glass bulb taken at the high frequency exposures showed the shattered glass fragments falling through air so slowly as to be hardly perceptible.

size or perfume, yet even Mrs. McMann admitted they were very nice flowers as flowers go in Canada. Helmi did not mind what Mrs. McMann said. She and the mountains knew they were wonderful flowers. The mountains had looked down upon her so kindly all summer, she knew they were pleased.

There was no dearth of praise among the men, who were glad to have fresh instead of canned vegetables for their meals, and twenty-four dollars was the sum Helmi had in the pocket of her black valise to prove that her garden had been a success. Even after the vegetables were done the asters and stocks flared and bloomed, and Helmi hoped that by some chance Jack would come in time to see too. They seemed to grow more showy and brilliant as the night drew nearer and nearer. But one night, while she slept, the frost slipped down the mountain, without a sound, and laid low every stalk and every bloom in her garden, and having done its work went back the way it came. The morning sky was blue and bright, the sun was warm, and playful little breezes turned the dead flowers over, just to be sure that none were missed. When Helmi came out and saw the work of the night she wrung her hand—but only for a minute. That day she raked the dead stalks into a pile, and she burned them when they were dry and dug the garden for her next year's planting.

Helmi had not yet brought herself to ask for the two hundred dollars Jack had left. She wished the timekeeper would give it to her without asking for it, but the days wore on and she knew she must go soon. She would not let Mrs. McMann or anyone think she was grieving or distressed. Jack had told her that the greatest thing in married life was to trust and not be afraid, so she affected a gaiety she did not feel, which quite deceived the "elite" lady.

"These foreigners haven't got any fine feelings," Mrs. McMann told her friend Mrs. Turner. "Now one would think Helmi would feel a little shy, but pass her house any time you like and you can hear her singing, and as long as the days were nice she was either working in the garden or sitting outside sewing. And mind you, she went into the store and asked for white flannel from Jim Dawson—Mrs. Dawson told me. Well, of course, one can't expect much from these foreigners, their standards have never been like ours. Mr. McMann often told me I was too shy, but it was the proud Weekes way!"

Helmi waited until the middle of the month. Still no letter, no word. There was no use going to the post-office. The same answer was inevitable—"Nothing today." She could hear it all the time, beating, beating on a sore spot in her heart. But always she had been able to smile and say something, words she had prepared on the way down.

One day she went to the stuffy little mine office and spoke to the timekeeper about the wages Jack had not taken. The timekeeper sat in his shirt-sleeves making out his accounts. The place reeked of stale tobacco, and dust lay gray on the window-sill. Quite frankly Helmi explained her reason for going to the city.

The timekeeper looked confused and embarrassed. "I'm awful sorry, Helmi," he said, "but it looks as if there has been a mistake here some place. There was two hundred dollars owing to Jack when he left, but a man came one day with an order from Jack and I gave him the money. He said when Jack got to Peace River he found there were some things he needed. It was about a week after Jack left, if I remember—I have the order here, if you would like to see it. You see, I didn't know you would be wantin' it, or anything, or I would have refused this fellow, but he had the order and I couldn't very well do anything but pay the money over."

(To Be Continued.)

**Asthma Victims.** The man or woman subject to asthma is indeed a victim. What can be more terrifying than to suddenly be seized with paroxysms of choking which seem to fairly threaten the existence of life itself. From such a condition Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has brought many to completely restored health and happiness. It is known and prized in every section of this broad land.

Too many persons mistake notoriety for fame.

W. N. U. 1723

## PAINTED FIRES

BY NELLIE L. McCLUNG

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### CHAPTER XIX.—Continued.

It was strange for Arthur Warner, after all his lonely years, to be sitting here talking so intimately to a woman who was a comparative stranger, and receiving from her confidences which she had given to no one else. He thought of his own lonely house—so precious to him, so eagerly acquired, so patiently worked for—how a woman like this would have brightened it and graced it with her presence. She was so calm, so brave, so gentle.

When their eyes met Helmi smiled encouragingly at him, though sadly too, as if the tears were not very far away. Were they tears because he was going?

"Helmi," he said, "we are both facing the elemental things of life, and it draws us together. We are facing the hardest things that men and women ever have to face. Your part will be to give life, maybe at the expense of your own. Mine is—God forgive me—to take life. Are you afraid?"

Helmi shook her head. "No," she said, simply, "I believe in God. I believe He loves me. I love Him. Every day I say my good words. I learned them in His house. They are, 'Cherish health; Seek truth; Know God; Serve others.' Then I say, 'Please God, bring home my Jack.' It is good to pray, Mr. English, when one is afraid."

The first ragged whistle of the train came booming down the valley. "Tell me your name Helmi," he said. I want to say good words for you and for your Jack."

Helmi took his hand and impulsively kissed it. "Helmi Doran," she said. "I am glad you will say good words for my Jack. Maybe you will see him over there—I know he will go."

"I hope for your sake that it will all be over when Jack comes home at Christmas."

He was standing up now with his cap in his hand. The train was whistling again as it came slowly down the grade. Helmi looked at him reverently. It was not merely a lonely, weather-beaten homesteader she saw standing before her; she saw a brave man who was willing to give everything he possessed, not withholding his own life, for the cause of human liberty, and on his face she saw the unmistakable majesty which comes to those who are appointed to die.

Arthur Warner bent over and kissed her shining hair. "Good-bye, dear Helmi," he said.

"Good-bye, God bless you, dear Mr. English!"

When Arthur went out he met Mrs. McMann coming in. She had come presumably to ask Helmi what she had done with the tape-line.

### CHAPTER XX.

It was in December that Helmi decided to delay no longer, she would go to the city. Jack had told her to go to his mine boss and get the two hundred dollars which was due on his wages. She had not needed it until now, and had felt it best to leave it where it was. She had hoped her Jack would be home to her before this, and then he could go himself. Helmi had earned seventy-five dollars from Mrs. McMann, too, and she had often imagined the proud look which would come to Jack when she would show him the fifteen five-dollar bills in the pocket of her black valise. Helmi knew what she was going to buy with it, too. Had she not marked things in the catalogue? But the days had worn wearily on and there had been no word. It was often hard to keep from crying, but it must be all right—God would not let her dear Jack be lost.

The Blue Book was a comfort, too. It was so full of happiness. The Blue Book was sure everything would come out right. She wondered if the people who wrote the Blue Book ever had their men go away so far and stay so long. She had found the Blue Book was right in what it said about gardens. It said a garden links one with God. Helmi had been happiest in her little garden, every sod of which she had turned herself. In the summer evenings she had worked there until it was so dark she could not see, and never did sad thoughts come to her then.

Helmi took it as a sure sign that God was pleased with her when her plants grew so beautifully and the hail-storm which broke windows in some of the houses did not touch her garden at all. Helmi was proud of her garden, too, because it was the first garden in Eagle Mines, and also because the women said nothing would grow. In that way her head-lettuce, radishes, onions, cabbage, carrots, and beets were something of a triumph. But best of all was the square in the middle, where stocks and asters and nasturtiums grew. Every day there were bouquets from her garden on the tables at the boarding-house, and although they were nothing like the flowers which Mrs. McMann herself had grown in Lincoln, Nebraska, either in color

## Save the Valuable "Poker Hands"



**OGDEN'S  
CUT PLUG**

*Soothing—*  
yet a man's smoke  
**COOL AND FRAGRANT**

Germs cannot resist the new liquid germicide known as S.T. 37, which destroys bacteria so quickly that it is impossible to figure the time in which the reaction takes place.

**Internally and Externally It Is Good.**—The crowning property of Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil is that it can be used internally for many complaints as well as externally. For sore throat, croup, whooping cough, pains in the chest, colic and many kindred ailments it has qualities that are unsurpassed. A bottle of it costs little and there is no loss in always having it at hand.

A fugue is a musical composition on one or more short themes which are reintroduced from time to time.

### Peace, Perfect Peace

Extract From a Letter Sent By a Soldier To His Wife

The following precious preserved extract from a love letter written home to his wife by a soldier on active service will evoke tender memories in thousands of our former service men:

"Don't send me no more nagging letters, Lettie. They don't do no good. I'm three thousand miles away from home, and I want to enjoy this war in peace."

All speed limits were exceeded in the last minute rush for motor licenses.

## Demand



# ASPIRIN

The whole world knows Aspirin as an effective antidote for pain. But it's just as important to know that there is only one genuine Aspirin. The name Bayer is on every tablet, and on the box. If the name Bayer appears, it's genuine; and if it doesn't, it is not! Headaches are dispelled by Aspirin. So are colds, and the pain that goes with them; even neuralgia, neuritis, and rheumatism promptly relieved. Get Aspirin—at any drugstore—with proven directions.

**Physicians prescribe Aspirin;  
it does NOT affect the heart**

Aspirin is the trade mark (registered in Canada) indicating Bayer Manufacture. While it is well known that Aspirin means Bayer manufacture, to assure the public against imitations, the Tablets will be stamped with their "Bayer Cross" trademark.

## Cuticura Treatment For Dandruff

Part the hair and gently rub in Cuticura Ointment until the whole scalp has been treated. Let the Ointment remain on for some time, over night if convenient. Then shampoo with a suds of Cuticura Soap and warm water. (Do not rub Soap on the hair.) Rinse thoroughly. A light application of Cuticura Ointment to the scalp between shampoos is often beneficial.

Sample Book Free by Mail. Address Canadian Agents: "Bayer Sales, Ltd., Montreal." Price, Soap 25c. Ointment 25c and 50c. Talisman 50c.

Cuticura Shaving Stick 25c.





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ALWAYS AT YOUR SERVICE**E. S. HESSELGRAVE****BILLIARD HALL  
-- AND --  
POOL ROOM**SOFT DRINKS, TOBACCOS,  
AND CIGARETTES**J. DIMMER, PROP.****H. A. WIERTZ  
AUCTIONEER**and  
Rawleigh Agent  
A.H. Jealous, clerk  
Phone 26, Carbon**M3194****DENTISTRY**that satisfies. Good teeth  
mean good health.**CONSULTATION FREE**Appointments saved for  
patients out of city.**DR. W. H. KENNEDY**2 McNeil Bldg, 232-8 Ave. E  
CALGARY M3194**CARBON  
TAILOR**

Dry Cleaning — Repairing

Men's and ladies' suits and  
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Steam Laundry**Our Modern Steam Laundry  
equipment enables us to turn  
out laundry in shorter time  
and in better condition.Loose buttons sewed on for  
bachelors.**WE MAKE A SPECIALTY OF  
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TRIPS****W. Poxon & Son  
GENERAL CARTAGE****S. N. WRIGHT  
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CLERK - PHONE 9****CARBON UNION CHURCH**SUNDAY SCHOOL 11 A.M.  
EVENING SERVICE 7.30

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Don't throw away your old shoes

I will Rebuild them for you  
and they will last longer**AUTO TOPS AND CUR-  
TAINS REPAIRED****T. KOWOLOV**

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— PHONE: 16 —

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IN

**COMBAT**A Universal-Jewel  
picture of a lumber  
camp and a man  
that would not give  
in to the whims of  
the public, but  
fought for the girl  
he loved.**DON'T MISS IT**

In this week's issue of The Chronicle the Financial statement of the Village of Carbon is published. The statement shows that the Village ended the year in good financial condition and a bank balance of \$1388.24 has been shown. This is the best financial position that the Village has been in for some years, due no doubt to the untiring efforts of the old council to keep from overstepping their bounds when only a small sum was available with which to work. This year with practically the same council, every one looks forward to the same state of affairs, and at the same time we hope that the Village will improve under their regime.

**YOU WILL  
APPRECIATE****THE CHARACTER  
OF OUR SERVICE**

It is based upon an intelligent and systematic appreciation and understanding of the needs of modern funeral direction. It is an intimate personal service appealing strongly to all members of the decedent's family, especially the women. May we explain to you in person?

**WINTER BROS.' FUNERAL HOME**

Next to Town Hall, Drumheller

Ambulance Service Day and Night

Mr. Guttman, of the Carbon Trading Co., is our Carbon representative

**Financial Statement  
— OF THE —  
Village of Carbon****For the Year Ending December 31, 1927****RECEIPTS**

Bank balance at Dec. 31, 1926	465.45
Mun. Taxes—2218.12; Business 1166.20	3384.32
Tax Recovery costs	6.00
Supplementary Revenue Taxes	113.72
Dog Tax 16.00; Licenses 102.50; Fines .50	119.00
Rents 110.00; Scales 11.65; Cemetery 8.00	129.65
Health and Relief	7.00
Commissions on Supp. Revenue Taxes	5.45
Proceeds of Notes	1000.00
Proceeds from Sale of Lands Forfeited to the Municipality	19.70
Sale of lumber 2.00; Building permit 3.00;	5.00
Sidewalk construction	46.20
Over Collection, (held in trust)	.27
Temporary Advance by Sec. Treas.	59.65

**TOTAL**

5361.41

**ASSETS**

Credit balance in bank and cash on hand at Dec. 31, 1927	\$ 1388.24
Uncollected municipal taxes	2852.62
Uncollected supplementary revenue taxes	151.93
Uncollected Business Taxes	52.00
Fire hall and equipment	2400.00
Lands and other property	5000.00
Sidewalk Construction	87.75
Scavenging	20.60

**TOTAL**

\$11953.14

**DEBENTURE STATEMENT**

By-Law No. 33, May 10, 1926; Debenture No. 1, June 15, 1926, Amount	5000.00
Repayment plan and purpose of issue: 8 annual payments; for fire protection and sidewalk construction.	
The term to run from 1926 to 1934 and bear interest at the rate of 6 p.c., with yearly payments of 625.00 and interest.	
Amount Redeemed During 1927: Interest, 300.00; principal 625.00	925.00
Total amount redeemed to date	625.00
Amount outstanding at Dec. 31, 1927,	4375.00

**MUNICIPAL TAX STATEMENT**

Land valuation exclusive of buildings and improvements	\$116776.50
Current levy at 25 Mills	2918.72
Amount uncollected at Dec 31, 1926	\$7239.58
Penalties and costs added in 1927	664.00
Total Due	10822.30
Buildings and improvements value at	17670.00
Current levy at 6%	1060.20
Business (valuation)	1580.00
Current Levy at 10%	158.00
Total Due (buildings & business)	1218.20
Total Current Levy	4136.92
Total Due	12040.50

**PAYMENTS**

	Current	Arrears	Total
Lands	988.28	1229.84	2218.12
Business	1166.20		1166.20
TOTAL	2154.48	1229.84	3384.32
Exemptions and cancellations (land)			5751.56
Amount uncollected a, Dec. 31, 1927, Land: 2852.62; Business: 52.00			2904.62

**DISBURSEMENTS**

Notes paid, prin. 1000.00; int. 30.40	1030.40
Health and Relief	181.85
Fire Dept	70.65
Electric light 587.50; Public works 199.70	787.20
Salaries—Sec. treas. 400.00; auditor 25.00	425.00
Pr. Sec. bond	5.15
Postage, Printing and stationery	59.75
Costs under Tax Recovery Act	14.15
Debenture Redemption, including interest plus 1.35 overdue interest	926.35
Supp. Rev. Tax paid Dept. Mun. Affairs	108.98
School Taxes paid to school district on Village property	40.08
Medical Officer	50.00
Hall Rent 10.00; Telegrams 2.00;	12.00
Cemetery 20.00; License Badges 12.60	32.60
Travelling Expenses	15.00
Pound Rent	50.00
Paint, Hardware, etc.,	7.45
Scale Inspection	4.50
Dog Catcher 13.00; Fire Hall 56.16	69.16
Advertising 37.70; Insurance 45.20;	82.90
Balance at December 31, 1927,	
Municipal Account	1388.24

**TOTAL**

5361.41

**LIABILITIES**

Uncollected Supplementary revenue taxes	151.93
Debenture Liability as per statement	4375.00
Unpaid accounts: Lights, 100.00;	
Lawyer's Account, 56.60;	156.60
Advance by the Secretary-Treasurer	59.65
Balance assets over liabilities	7209.96

**TOTAL**

\$11953.14

**SUPP. REVENUE TAX STATEMENT**

Total valuation of assessable land	116776.50;
Current levy at 1½ mills on the dollar	177.19
Amount uncollected Dec. 31, 1926	295.32
Penalties added in 1927	26.42
Total amount due	498.93
Total collected in 1927	113.72
Exemptions and cancellations	233.28
Amount uncollected at Dec. 31, 1927;	151.93
Amount paid Department during year	108.98
Balance owing Department on collections at Dec. 31, 1927,	113.72

**TAX SALE STATEMENT**

No. of parcels for which Village holds title, 281 lots and 2 parcels 67.17 acres	
No. of lots offered for sale during year	255
No. of lots sold at Public Auction during year	13
Total taxes and costs on land sold	354.88
Amount for which sold,	160.70
Amount received on sale price	160.70
Amount applied on taxes and costs,	160.70

Estimated population 600

Number of lots or parcels under Taxation: 480 lots and 23 parcels 260.47 acres.  
Number of lots or parcels exempt from Taxation: 297 lots and 2 parcels 67.27 acres.  
Total number of lots or parcels in municipality: 777 lots, 25 parcels 327.74 acres.

I hereby certify to the correctness of the above statement.

Dated at Carbon this 17th day of January, 1928.

**JOHN ATKINSON, Auditor**